

**Laurence R. Horn: Curriculum Vitae**

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**Formal Education**

<u>School attended</u>	<u>Dates of residence</u>	<u>Degree</u>	<u>Date awarded</u>
<b>University of Rochester</b>	9/61 - 6/63; 9/64 - 6/66	<b>A. B.</b>	<b>June 1965</b>
[Graduated with honors, elected to Phi Beta Kappa; majored in French & Linguistics]			
Institut de professeurs de français à l'étranger (Université de Paris)	10/63 - 6/64	Certificat de langue, degré supérieur	June 1964
<b>University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)</b>	6/66 - 8/69	<b>Ph.D.</b>	<b>August 1972</b>
[Yale University: Awarded honorary degree M.A. Privatum, December 1988]	[Including LSA Linguistic Institute, summer 1966]		

**Dissertation:** *On the Semantic Properties of Logical Operators in English*, 1972.  
 (director: Barbara H. Partee)

**Positions held** (teaching positions boldfaced):

System Development Corporation, Santa Monica, CA: Consultant on computer-aided instruction project, 6/69 - 9/69.  
**U. of California, Berkeley:** Acting Instructor, 9/70 - 6/71.  
**U. of California, Santa Cruz:** Visiting Instructor, Calif. Summer Program in Ling., 6/71 - 8/71.  
 MIT: NIMH Post-doctoral fellow, 10/71 - 8/72.  
**U. of Southern California:** Assistant Professor, 9/72 - 6/73.  
 Project on Language Universals, Stanford University: Researcher on staff, 10/74 - 8/75.  
**Yale University:** Visiting Assistant Professor, 9/75 - 6/76.  
**Université d'Aix-Marseille (Luminy):** Maître de conférences associé, 4/77 - 6/77.  
**University of Wisconsin - Madison:** Assistant Professor, 8/77 - 6/81.  
 [Promoted to Associate Professor with tenure, spring 1981]  
**Yale University:** Assistant Prof., 1981-86, Associate Prof., 1986-88, **Professor** from 1988.  
 [Director of Graduate Studies 1985-89, 1994-95, fall 1996; 2004-2006; 2008; Chair, 1988-93;  
 Director of Undergraduate Studies 1996-2004, 2006-2008, 2009, 2011]  
 [Promoted to full professor with tenure, spring 1988]  
**[Appointed member of Department of Philosophy, fall 2006]**  
 [Member of committee for the Program in Cognitive Science, 2006-present]  
 [Acting Chair of Program in Cognitive Science, fall 2010]

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**Stanford University:** Faculty member, LSA Linguistic Institute, 6/87-8/87.  
**U. of California, Santa Cruz:** Faculty member, LSA Linguistic Institute, 6/91-8/91.  
**U. of Illinois:** Faculty member, LSA Linguistic Institute, July 1999.  
**Michigan State U.:** Faculty member, LSA Linguistic Institute, June-July 2003.  
**U. of Utrecht,** Faculty member at LOT [Netherlands National Graduate School of Linguistics] Summer School, July 2012.

**Honors and awards since doctorate:**

NEH Younger Humanist award, 1973-74 [project on semantics and pragmatics of operators]  
 Invited participant in MSSB and NSF summer workshops:  
 Ann Arbor, 1973: Formal Pragmatics (dir., Lauri Karttunen)  
 Berkeley, 1975: Berkeley Linguistics Workshop (dir., George Lakoff)  
 Amherst, MA, 1977: Discourse Workshop (dir., Edwin Williams)  
 Urbana, IL, 1978: Pragmatics Workshop (dir., Georgia Green)  
 U. of Wisconsin-Madison Graduate School Committee grants, summer 1978 and summer 1980.  
 Voted tenure with honor, U. of Wisconsin, April 1981.  
 Morse Junior Faculty Fellowship, Yale University, 1984-85.  
 Moore fund award for course preparation, new course: Words and Meaning, fall 1985.

Invited faculty member, 1987 Linguistic Institute, Stanford U. (as co-teacher of Pragmatics Seminar with Stephen Levinson and panelist for Discourse Theories lecture series)  
 Elected to LSA Executive Committee of the Linguistic Society of America for term 1991-94.  
 Invited faculty member, 1991 Linguistic Institute, UC Santa Cruz (instructor, Pragmatics course)  
 Appointed member of American Heritage Dictionary Usage Panel, 1997-present.  
 Selected as keynote speaker, 1999 IATL (Israel Association for Theoretical Linguistics) meeting, Haifa.  
 Invited faculty member, 1999 Linguistic Institute, U. of Illinois (instructor, Implicature seminar)  
 Appointed as member of Advisory to Programs Committee, Linguistic Society of America, 2000-  
 Selected as keynote speaker, 2001 LAGB (Linguistic Association of Great Britain) meeting, Reading.  
 Invited faculty member, 2003 Linguistic Institute, Michigan State U. (instructor, Lexical Pragmatics)  
 Selected as plenary speaker, 2004 LSA annual meeting, Boston.  
 Festschrift of volume, B. Birner & G. Ward (eds.), *Drawing the Boundaries of Meaning: Essays on Neo-Gricean Pragmatics and Semantics in Honor of Laurence R. Horn*, Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2006.  
 Elected Fellow of the Linguistic Society of America, 2006.  
 Served as plenary speaker, Pragmatics Society of China, Shanghai, July 2005.  
 Appointed member of Program Committee, Linguistic Society of America, 2007-2010  
 Co-chair of committee 2008-10.  
 Served as plenary speaker, International Congress of Linguistics (CIL18), Seoul, Korea, July 2008.  
 Served as plenary speaker, Japan Pragmatics Society, Kyoto, Japan, Dec. 2009.  
 Appointed member of Scientific Committee, International Congress of Linguistics, for CIL19 meeting to be held in Geneva, 2013.  
 Invited to present sixth annual Joshua and Verona Whatmough Lecture, Harvard University, April 2011.  
 Invited as dinner speaker, ISLE 2 (International Society for the Linguistics of English), Boston, June 2011.  
 Invited speaker for PUQOL (Proper Use of Quantification in Ordinary Language) Workshop at ESSLLI, Ljubljana, Slovenia, August 2011.  
 Invited as Distinguished SCLP (Santa Cruz Linguistics and Philosophy) guest lecturer, Nov. 2011.  
 Invited as plenary speaker, Belgian Association of Anglicists in Higher Education meeting and as speaker for guest lecture series at CRISP (Center for Research in Syntax, Semantics, and Phonology), Brussels, Dec. 2011.  
 Invited as lecturer for LOT Netherlands linguistics summer school, Utrecht, July 2012.  
 Invited as plenary speaker, First International Pragmatics Conference of the Americas, Charlotte, Oct. 2012.

## Publications

### Books and Monographs:

*On the Semantic Properties of Logical Operators in English.* Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club, 1976.  
*A Natural History of Negation.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.  
 Reissued with new 47-page introduction and bibliography in 2001 by the Center for the Study of Language Information (Stanford, CA) in the David Hume Series of Reissues in Philosophy and Cognitive Science.  
 (Japanese translation to be published by Hituzi Syobo with additional postface and bibliography, due out late 2011)

### Reviews of Horn (1989/2001):

*Mathematical Reviews*, issue 89k, 1989 (book notice by P. Kerszberg)  
*Canadian Philosophical Reviews* 10.5, 1990 (reviewed by B. Gillon)  
*Philosophical Psychology* 3.2, 1990 (reviewed by J. Snapper)  
*Lingua* 85: 253-61, 1991 (review article by E. Hajicová)  
*English Linguistics* 8: 190-208, 1991 (Japan, review article by Y. Kato)  
*Journal of Symbolic Logic* Sept. 1991 (reviewed by J. Barwise)  
*Philosophy and Rhetoric* 24.2, 1991 (3 page review by G. Helman)  
*Word* 42: 179-82, 1991 (U.S.A., reviewed by B. Abbott)  
*Germanistik* 32: 627-8, 1991 (Germany, book notice by E. Lang)  
*Journal of Pragmatics* 16: 269-87, 1991 (Netherlands, review by A. Kalokerinos)  
*Notes on Linguistics*, No. 57: 47-57, May 1992 (reviewed by J. K. Watters)  
*Le français moderne* 94: 103-27, May 1992 (France, commentaire critique by P. Attal)  
*Journal of Linguistics* 40: 426-33, 2004 (review article by A. Giannakidou of 2001 reissue)

### Book edited:

*The Expression of Negation.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 2010. Paperback version, 2011.

Books co-edited:

- Negation and Polarity: Syntactic and Semantic Perspectives*. Co-edited with Yasuhiko Kato. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- The Handbook of Pragmatics*. Co-edited with Gregory Ward. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.
- Explorations in Pragmatics: Linguistic, Cognitive, and Intercultural Aspects*. Co-edited with Istvan Kecskes. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 2007.

Book in preparation:

- Lexical Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (For series of Surveys in Semantics and Pragmatics, C. Barker & C. Kennedy, series editors.)

Articles:

- "Why comparatives are more complicated than you realize" (with Jerry Morgan), *U. of Michigan Phonetic Lab Notes* 4: 38-42. Ann Arbor, 1969.
- "A Presuppositional Analysis of *only* and *even*", *Papers from the Fifth Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society* [= *CLS* 5], 97-108. Chicago: U. of Chicago. [Reprinted as "Eine präsuppositionelle Analyse von *only* und *even*", in *Generative Semantik*, W. Abraham and R. Binnick, eds., 221-235. Frankfurt: Athenäum, 1972; also appears in *Best of CLS*, 1988.]
- "Ain't it hard (anymore)", *CLS* 6, 318-327. Chicago, 1970.
- "Negative Transportation: Unsafe at Any Speed?", *CLS* 7, 120-133. Chicago, 1971.
- "Well Donne", *Studies out In Left Field*, A. Zwicky et al., eds., 185. Edmonton: Linguistic Research, 1971.
- "Greek Grice: a brief survey of proto-conversational rules in the history of logic", *CLS* 9, 205-214. Chicago, 1973. [Also in *Stanford Occasional Papers in Linguistics* No. 3.]
- "Neg-Transporting Predicates: Towards an Explanation", *CLS* 11, 279-294. Chicago, 1975.
- "Some Aspects of Negation", *Universals of Human Language, Volume 4: Syntax*, J. Greenberg, C. Ferguson, and E. Moravcsik, eds., 127-210. Stanford: Stanford U. Press, 1978.
- "Remarks on Neg-Raising", *Syntax and Semantics 9: Pragmatics*, P. Cole, ed., 129-220. New York: Academic Press, 1978.
- "Lexical Incorporation, Implicature, and the Least Effort Hypothesis", *Papers from the Parasession on the Lexicon*, D. Farkas et al, eds., 196-209. Chicago: CLS, 1978.
- "Giving Un to Others: a reply to J. D. McCawley's 'Epiphenomenal (Un-)Syntax'", *Current Syntactic Theories: Discussion Papers from the 1979 Milwaukee Syntax Conference*, M. Kac, ed., 41-50. Bloomington: Indiana U. Linguistics Club, 1980.
- "Affixation and the Unaccusative Hypothesis", *CLS* 16, 134-146. Chicago, 1980.
- "Exhaustiveness and the Semantics of Clefts", *Papers from the Eleventh Annual Meeting of the North Eastern Linguistic Society*, V. Burke and J. Pustejovsky, eds., 125-142. Amherst: U. of Massachusetts Dept. of Linguistics, 1981.
- "A Pragmatic Approach to Certain Ambiguities", *Linguistics and Philosophy* 4: 321-358, 1981.
- "Ambiguity, Negation, and the London School of Parsimony", *Proceedings of NELS 14*, C. Jones and P. Sells, eds., 108-131. Amherst: GLSA, 1984.
- "In Defense of Privative Ambiguity", *Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society*, C. Brugman and M. Macaulay, eds., 141-156. Berkeley: Berkeley Linguistics Society, 1984.

- "Toward a New Taxonomy for Pragmatic Inference: Q-Based and R-Based Implicature", *Meaning, Form, and Use in Context: Linguistic Applications*, D. Schiffrin, ed., 11-42. Washington: Georgetown U. Press, 1984.
- "Short-Circuited Implicature: A Negative Contribution" (with Samuel Bayer), *Linguistics and Philosophy* 7: 397-414, 1984.
- "Metalinguistic Negation and Pragmatic Ambiguity", *Language* 61: 121-174, 1985.
- "Presupposition, Theme and Variations", *Papers from the Parasession on Pragmatics and Grammatical Theory*, A. M. Farley et al, eds., 168-192. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society, 1986. (Invited paper.)
- "Pragmatic Theory", in *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey. Volume I, Linguistic Theory: Foundations*, F. J. Newmeyer, editor-in-chief, 113-145. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988. (Invited entry.)
- "Morphology, Pragmatics, and the *un*-verb", *Proceedings of the Fifth Eastern States Conference on Linguistics*, J. Powers & K. de Jong, eds., 210-33. Columbus: Ohio State University, 1988. (Invited paper.)
- "Hamburgers and Truth: Why Gricean Inference is Gricean", *Papers from the Sixteenth Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society (BLS 16)*, 454-71. Berkeley: Berkeley Linguistics Society, 1990. (Invited paper.)
- "Showdown at Truth-Value Gap: Burton-Roberts on Presupposition", review article. *Journal of Linguistics*, 26: 483-503, 1990.
- "Given as New: When Redundant Affirmation Isn't", *Journal of Pragmatics* 15: 305-28, 1991.
- "Boats, Birds, and Beans: The Birth of Pragmatics and the Genealogy of Morays: Allusion and Reality in the Seussian Epic", *Style* 24: 628-33, 1991.
- "*Duplex negatio affirmat...*: The Economy of Double Negation", in *Papers from the Parasession on Negation*, CLS 27, Part 2, 78-106. Chicago: CLS, 1991. (Invited paper.)
- "Pragmatics, Implicature, and Presupposition", in *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, William Bright, editor-in-chief, Volume 3, 260-66. Oxford: Oxford U. Press, 1992. (Invited entry.)
- "The Said and the Unsaid", *SALT II: Proceedings of the Second Conference on Semantics and Linguistic Theory*, 163-92. Columbus: Ohio State U. Department of Linguistics, 1992. (Invited paper.)
- "Economy and Redundancy in a Dualistic Model of Natural Language", in S. Shore & M. Vilkuna, eds., *SKY 1993: 1993 Yearbook of the Linguistic Association of Finland*, 33-72. (Invited paper.)
- "E-Type Pronouns", in C. Ball, ed., *Viz. (Georgetown U. Department of Linguistics Funny Papers in Languages and Linguistics)*, 1: 1, 1994. (Chosen as prize essay, "Official Linguistic List Explanation for Origin of E-Type Pronouns".)
- (with Young-Suk Lee) "Progovac on Polarity." Review article on Ljiljana Progovac, *Negative and Positive Polarity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993). *Journal of Linguistics* 31: 401-24, 1995.
- "Vehicles of Meaning: Unconventional Semantics and Unbearable Interpretations", *Washington University Law Quarterly* 73: 1145-52, 1995.
- "Goodnight, Sweet Prince! (Good Morning, O{+>!)", in *Emancipation* #5 (an electronic journal edited by Pierre Igot), November 1995.
- "Presupposition and Implicature", *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*, Shalom Lappin, ed., Chapter 11 (299-319). Oxford: Blackwell, 1996.
- "Exclusive Company: *Only* and the Dynamics of Vertical Inference", *Journal of Semantics* 13: 1-40, 1996.

- (with Geoffrey Nunberg) "Greetings, Colleagues!", Topic...Comment, *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory*, 14: 873-78, 1996.
- "Flaubert-triggers, squattieve negatie, en andere grillen van de grammatica", *TABU (Bulletin voor Taalwetenschap)* 26: 183-205, 1996. Dutch translation by T. van der Wouden.
- "Negative Polarity and the Dynamics of Vertical Inference", *Negation and Polarity: Syntax and Semantics*, D. Forget, P. Hirschbühler, F. Martinon and M.-L. Rivero, eds., 157-82. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1997.
- "All John's children are as bald as the King of France: Existential import and the geometry of opposition", *CLS* 33, 155-79.
- "Toward a New Taxonomy for Pragmatic Inference: Q-Based and R-Based Implicature", reprinted in A. Kasher, ed., *Pragmatics: Critical Concepts*, Volume IV (Part VII: Implicature), 383-418. London: Routledge, 1998.
- "Neg-Raising Revisited: Tinkering With the Short Circuit", published as an afterword to the reprint of "Short-Circuited Implicature: A Negative Contribution" (with Samuel Bayer) in A. Kasher, ed., *Pragmatics: Critical Concepts*, Volume IV (Part VIII: Indirect Speech Acts), 676-82. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Review of Giuliano Bernini and Paolo Ramat, *Negative Sentences in the Languages of Europe* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 1996). *Journal of Linguistics* 34: 552-54, 1998.
- Invited entries on Implicature (pp. 391-94) and on Pragmatics (with Gregory Ward) (pp. 661-64) for *M. I. T. Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences*, Rob Wilson & Frank Keil, general editors. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999.
- (with Yasuhiko Kato) "Negation and Polarity at the Millennium", Introduction to *Negation and Polarity: Syntactic and Semantic Perspectives*, in Horn & Kato (eds.), *Negation and Polarity*, Oxford U. Press, 2000, 1-19.
- "Pick a theory (not just any theory): Indiscriminatives and the free-choice indefinite", in Horn & Kato (eds.), *Negation and Polarity*, Oxford U. Press, 2000, 147-92.
- "From IF to IFF: Conditional Perfection as Pragmatic Strengthening", *Journal of Pragmatics* 32: 289-326, 2000.
- "any and ever: Free choice and free relatives", in *IATL 15 (Proceedings of the 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Israeli Association for Theoretical Linguistics)*, 2000, 71-111.
- "Flaubert polarity, squattive negation, and other quirks of grammar", *Perspectives on Negation and Polarity Items*, J. Hoeksema, H. Rullmann, V. Sánchez-Valencia & T. van der Wouden (eds.), 173-200. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2001.
- "The Logic of Logical Double Negation," *Proceedings of the Sophia Symposium on Negation*, Y. Kato, ed., 79-112. Tokyo: Sophia University, 2002.
- "Uncovering the Un-Word: A Study in Lexical Pragmatics", *Sophia Linguistica* 49 (2002), 1-64.
- Review of *Negation in the History of English*, ed. by I. Tieken-Boom van Ostade, G. Tottie, and W. van der Wurff (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 1998). *J. of Germanic Linguistics* 14 (2002): 189-196.
- "Assertoric inertia and NPI licensing." *CLS 38, Part Two: The Panels*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society, 2002, 55-82.
- "Pragmatics: Implicature", "Pragmatics: Presupposition", two entries in the Second Edition of the *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, Volume III, 381-87. William Frawley, editor in chief. Oxford U. Press, 2003.
- "Implicature." In L. Horn & G. Ward (eds.), *The Handbook of Pragmatics*, 3-28. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.
- "Spitten image: Etymology and Fluid Dynamics." *American Speech*, 79: 33-58, 2004.

- "An un-paper for the un-syntactician." In *Polymorphous Linguistics: Jim McCawley's Legacy*, Salikoko Mufwene, Elaine Francis, and Rebecca Wheeler, editors, 329-65. Cambridge: MIT Press 2005.
- "Current Issues in Neo-Gricean Pragmatics." *Intercultural Pragmatics* 2: 191-205, 2005.
- "Airport '86 Revisited: Toward a unified indefinite *any*". In *Reference and Quantification: The Partee Effect*, Gregory Carlson and F. Jeffrey Pelletier, editors, 179-205. Stanford: CSLI, 2005.
- "The Border Wars: a neo-Gricean perspective." In *Where Semantics Meets Pragmatics*, Ken Turner and Klaus von Heusinger, editors, 21-48. Oxford: Elsevier 2006.
- "More issues in neo- and post-Gricean pragmatics: a reply to Carston." *Intercultural Pragmatics* 3: 81-93, 2006.
- "On the other hand: a response to some reflections on a recent handbook." *Intercultural Pragmatics* 3: 107-110, 2006.
- "Rimbaud's First Blood: Le lait du lai de Cabaner". *Style* 2006: 148-57. [Special issue in honor of John Robert (Haj) Ross.]
- "Speaker and Hearer in Neo-Gricean Pragmatics." *Journal of Foreign Languages* 164: 2-25.
- "Contradiction." Entry for *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Edward Zalta, ed. Posted June 2006 at <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/contradiction/>.
- "Toward a Fregean Pragmatics: *Voraussetzung, Nebengedanke, Andeutung*." In *Explorations in Pragmatics: Linguistic, Cognitive, and Intercultural Aspects*, I. Kecskes & L. Horn (eds.), 39-69. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 2007.
- "Neo-Gricean Pragmatics: A Manichaeian Manifesto." In Noel Burton-Roberts (ed.), *Pragmatics*, 158-83. Basingstock: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- "ONLY connect: How to unpack an exclusive proposition." Submitted in 2005 by invitation to *Asserting, Meaning, and Implying*, Martin Hackl and Robert Thornton, editors. Possibly to appear someday. Oxford: Oxford U. Press.
- "I love me some him: The landscape of non-argument datives." In *Empirical Issues in Syntax and Semantics* 7, Oliver Bonami and Patricia Cabredo Hofherr, editors, 169-92. Downloadable at <http://www.cssp.cnrs.fr/eiss7>.
- "Pragmatics and the lexicon", in *Unity and Diversity of Language*, Piet van Sterkenburg, editor. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 2008.
- "Almost et al.: Scalar adverbs revisited." In *Current Issues in Unity and Diversity of Languages: Collection of the Papers Selected from the CIL 18*, Manghyu Pak, editor. Seoul: Linguistic Society of Korea, 2009.
- "Neo-Gricean pragmatics" and "Negation". *The Pragmatics Encyclopedia, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition*, Louise Cummings, editor. Oxford: Routledge, 2009.
- "WJ-40: Implicature, truth, and meaning." *International Review of Pragmatics* 1: 3-34, 2009.
- "A brief history of negation" (with J. L. Speranza, U. of Buenos Aires). *Journal of Applied Logic* 8: 277-301, 2010.
- "Hypernegation, hyponegation, and *parole* violations." In *BLS 35 (Papers from the 35<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society)*, 402-23, 2009.
- "Only XL: The Assertoric Asymmetry of Exponibles." In *Proceedings of SALT XIX*, 198-212, 2009.
- "WJ-40: Issues in the investigation of implicature." In *Meaning and Analysis: New Essays on H. Paul Grice*, Klaus Petrus, editor, 310-29. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- "Contradiction". Thoroughly revised entry for *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, posted in September 2010 at <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/contradiction/>.
- "Multiple negation in English and other languages." In *The Expression of Negation*, L. Horn, editor, 111-148. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2010.

- "Negation and polarity in the new millennium: a bibliography." In *The Expression of Negation*, L. Horn, editor, 287-330. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2010.
- "Implicature revisited: Problems and prospects in neo-Gricean pragmatics." *Studies in Pragmatics* 12: 69-94, 2010.
- "Almost forever." In *Pragmatics and Autolexical Grammar, in Honor of Jerry Sadock*, Etsuyo Yuasa et al., editors, 3-21. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2011.
- "Etymology and taboo." In archive of conference talks, International Society for the Linguistics of English (ISLE 2).
- "Negation." *Oxford Bibliographies Online*, Linguistics. Published online at <http://www.oxfordbibliographiesonline.com/view/document/obo-9780199772810/obo-9780199772810-0032.xml>
- "Histoire d'\*O: Lexical pragmatics and the geometry of opposition." In press, *New Perspectives on the Square of Opposition*, Jean-Yves Béziau and Gillmann Payette, editors, 393-426. Bern: Peter Lang.
- "I love me some datives: Expressive meaning, free datives, and F-implicature." To appear in *Expressives and Beyond*, Hans-Martin Gärtner and Daniel Gutzmann, editors.
- "Implicature." Entry for *Routledge Companion to the Philosophy of Language*, Gillian Russell and Delia Fara Graff, editors. In press.
- "Implying and inferring." Entry for *Cambridge Handbook of Pragmatics*, Keith Allan and Kasia Jaszczolt, editors, Chapter 4. In press.
- "<the, a>: (in)definiteness and implicature. With Barbara Abbott. To appear in *Reference and Referring: Topics in Contemporary Philosophy*, vol. 10. J. K. Campbell et al., editors. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Entry on "Negation" for *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, under construction.
- Entry on "Pragmatics and the Lexicon" for *Oxford Handbook of Pragmatics*, Yan Huang, editor. To be written.
- Entry on "Implicature and (non-)at-issue meaning" for *Oxford Handbook of Information Structure*, Caroline Féry and Shin Ishihara, editors. To be written.

### **Oral presentations:** invited papers for conferences and workshops

- "Conversational constraints on lexical incorporation", U. of Texas-Austin Conference on Performatives, Presuppositions, and Implicatures, March 1973.
- "Presuppositions: now you see them, now you don't", MSSB conference on linguistics and cognition, Jackson Hole, Wyoming, August 1973.
- "Polarity types in English and French", Paris Semantics Workshop, June 1977.
- "Limitations of formal method as applied to natural languages", Sloan Foundation-sponsored semantics workshop, Stanford U., October 1978.
- Presentation as designated discussant for J. McCawley's theory of Epiphenomenal Syntax, Conference on Current Approaches to Syntax, U. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, March 1979.
- "Some Problems for Conventional Implicature", Urbino (Italy) Conference on Possibilities and Limitations of Pragmatics, July 1979.
- "Dethematizing processes in English and French", Harvard U. How-to-Start-a-Sentence Workshop, March 1980.
- Presentation as discussant for papers by J. Atlas & S. Levinson and by D. Wilson, Sloan Foundation-sponsored Pragmatics Workshop, Stanford U., Asilomar, CA, June 1980.
- Presentation as discussant for A. Saksena's colloquium on "A Semantic Typology of Causatives", LSA annual meeting, San Antonio, December 1980.
- Invited presentation for Parasession on Pragmatics and Grammatical Theory, CLS 22, April 1986, "Presupposition, Theme and Variations."

- "Negation in Extended Term Logic", invited presentation for Conference on Logic and Linguistics, co-sponsored by the Association for Symbolic Logic and the Linguistic Society of America, Stanford, July 1987.
- "Negation of Universals and Universals of Negation", invited talk for Colloque international "Langage des universaux et universaux du langage", Université de Paris VII (Jussieu), Paris, June 1990.
- "*Duplex negatio affirmat...*: The Economy of Double Negation", invited presentation for Parasession on Negation, CLS 27 Parasession on Negation, April 1991.
- "Reneging: a Portfolio of Second Order Negative Impressions", invited presentation for Dialogue and Discourse Workshop on Negation in Language, Corsendonk, Belgium, May 1991.
- "The Said and the Unsaid", invited presentation for SALT 2 (Conference on Semantics and Linguistic Theory), Ohio State U., May 1992.
- "*Only* and Negation: A Silver Anniversary Retrospective", invited presentation for Pionier Colloquium on Negation and Polarity, Groningen, Netherlands, June 1994.
- "Polarity, Inversion, and Epiphenomenal Negation", invited keynote address for TABU-dag Workshop, Groningen, Netherlands, June 1994.
- "Existential Import, Mode of Predication, and the Geometry of Opposition", invited presentation for Workshop on Predication and Judgment, U. C. Santa Cruz, November 1994.
- "Negative Polarity and the Dynamics of Vertical Inference", invited presentation for Conference on Negation - Syntax and Semantics, Ottawa, May 1995. (Proceedings of conference under consideration for publication by Cambridge U. Press.)
- "Pick a theory (not just *any* theory): Indiscriminatives and the free-choice indefinite", invited presentation for conference on Negation, Groningen, Netherlands, August 1996.
- "All John's children are as bald as the King of France: Existential import and the geometry of opposition", invited presentation for general session of CLS 33, Chicago, April 1997.
- "From *if* to *iff*: a traveler's guide." Invited presentation for second annual Emeritus Lecture in honor of Arnold M. Zwicky and Michael Geis, Ohio State U., Columbus, May 1997.
- "Accentuating the Positive, Eliminating the Negative: the first 2500 years", invited presentation for Conference on Positive-Negative Asymmetry, Cracow, Poland, August 1997.
- "Free-choice indefinites and the two-*any* problem", invited presentation for Conference on Negation: Syntax, Semantics and Pragmatics, at ESLI, U. of Salford, October 1998.
- "Conjunctive Analyses and Assertoric Inertia", invited presentation for PRAGMA Conference panel on information structure, Tel Aviv, June 1999.
- "ANY and EVER: Free choice and free relatives", invited keynote address for annual meeting of Israeli Association for Theoretical Linguistics, Haifa, June 1999.
- "Assertoric Inertia and Scalar Inference", invited talk, Workshop on Formal Pragmatics, Berlin, March 2001.
- "The Logic of Logical Double Negation", invited keynote address for Sophia Symposium on Negation, Tokyo, June 2001.
- (Seven other talks presented as part of invited seminar and lecture tour in Tokyo and Osaka, June 2001.)
- "Assertion versus Entailment: Scalar Particles and Assertoric Inertia." Henry Sweet Lecture (= keynote address), Linguistic Association of Great Britain, Reading, September 2001.
- "I Just Dropped in to See What Condition Our Conditions are in: Direct Reference, Personhood, and the Asymmetries of Binding." Invited presentation for Pragmatics of Anaphora Workshop, Reading, September 2001.
- "Assertoric inertia and NPI licensing", invited presentation for negation and polarity panel of CLS 38, Chicago, April 2002.
- "Grisotto alla milanese", invited talk for the Milan Workshop on Polarity, Scalar Phenomena, and Implicatures, June 2003.
- "The Border Wars: a neo-Gricean perspective," invited lecture for workshop on "Where Semantics Meets Pragmatics", E. Lansing, July 2003.

- “Lexical pragmatics: H. Paul, Grice and beyond”, invited plenary talk for LSA annual meeting, Boston, January 2004.
- “Speaker and hearer in neo-Gricean pragmatics”, invited keynote address for 9<sup>th</sup> Annual National Pragmatics Conference, Shanghai, China, July 2005.
- “Neo-Gricean lexical pragmatics: A Manichaeian manifesto”, invited talk for Conference on Word Meaning, Concepts and Communication, Windsor, England, September 2005.
- “NPIs that are barely licensed”, invited talk for workshop on negative polarity, Potsdam, Germany, December 2005.
- “Toward a Fregean pragmatics”, invited plenary talk, LAUD Symposium, Landau, Germany, March 2006.
- “Only browsing: Looking for values on the exclusive shopping network”, invited talk, Workshop on Negation and Polarity, Swarthmore, PA, June 2006.
- “From kodaking to googling: Trade names and ‘genericide’ in language and law.” Invited Meliora (Alumni) Weekend presentation, University of Rochester, October 2006.
- “Implicature Hits the Big 4-0: Two (and a half) Cheers for Grice.” Invited presentation, Semantics & Pragmatics Workshop, Dept. of Philosophy, University of Sheffield, December 2006.
- “William James + 40: A Neo-Gricean Conspectus” and “The Landscape of Meaning: Implicature and its Relations.” Invited presentations, U. of Geneva Doctoral School, Leysin, Switzerland, March 2007.
- “Lexical pragmatics and the geometry of opposition: The mystery of *\*nall* and *\*nand* revisited.” Invited presentation, First World Congress on the Square of Opposition, Montreux, Switzerland, June 2007.
- In defence of neo-Fregean implicature.” Invited paper for Shared Content Workshop: Implicatures, Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature, Oslo, November 2007.
- “*I love me some him*: The landscape of non-argument datives.” Invited paper for CSSP (Colloque du Syntaxe et Sémantique à Paris), Paris, October 2008.
- “On the contrary.” Invited paper for LNAT—Logic Now and Then, a conference on the history of logic, Brussels, November 2008.
- “On F-implicature: Myth-Analysis and Rehabilitation.” Michigan Linguistics and Philosophy Workshop, November 2008. (Paper posted, critiqued, and defended.)
- “Hypernegation, hyponegation, and *parole* violations.” Invited paper for *BLS 35*, Berkeley, CA, February 2009
- “*I love me some datives*: Pronouns, expressive meaning, and F-implicature.” Invited keynote paper for Arbeitsgruppe (Workshop) on Expressives & other kinds of non-truth-conditional meaning at Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft, Osnabrück, March 2009
- “*Only XL*: The Assertoric Asymmetry of Exponibles.” Invited paper presented at *SALT XIX* (the annual conference on Semantics and Linguistic Theory), Columbus, OH, April 2009
- “Implicature revisited: Problems and prospects in neo-Gricean pragmatics.” Invited keynote address, Pragmatics Society of Japan, Kyoto, December 2009.
- “Scalarity and polarity: What’s the point?.” Invited talk, Stanford Scales Day workshop, Stanford, CA, April 2010.
- “<the, a>: (in)definites and implicature” (joint paper with Barbara Abbott). Invited talk, Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference (INPC 13), Reference and Referring, Pullman, WA/Moscow ID, June 2010.
- “Contradiction and its discontents: Redeeming *Gegensinn*.” Invited talk, Gauss Seminar Symposium on 100 Years of Primal Words. Princeton University, October 2010.
- “Etymythology and taboo.” Invited dinner talk, ISLE 2 [International Society for the Linguistics of English], Boston U., June 2011.

"Contrariwise: Disjunctive syllogism and pragmatic strengthening." Invited talk, PUQOL [Proper Use of Quantification in Ordinary English] Workshop, ESSLLI [European Summer School in Logic, Language, and Information]. Ljubljana, Slovenia, August 2011.

### Other papers presented at conferences and not published:

- "Polarity, or some more reasons why there can't be any some-any rule", Linguistic Society of America [LSA] annual meeting, San Francisco, December 1969.
- "Too many *any*'s", Western Conference on Linguistics (WECOL) meeting, Eugene, October 1972.
- "An initial view of presuppositions", North Eastern Linguistic Society sixth annual meeting (NELS 6), Montreal, November 1975.
- "On preventing CAUSE + NOT", LSA annual meeting, San Francisco, December 1975.
- "Embedded 'tautologies' revisited", NELS 9 conference, New York, November 1978.
- "Even, only, and conventional implicature", LSA annual meeting, Los Angeles, December 1979.
- "Richard Redux: new evidence for a rule of subject-copying", LSA annual meeting, San Antonio, December 1980.
- "Clefts, focus, and the exhaustiveness implicature" (with Ellen Prince), LSA annual meeting, San Antonio, December 1980.
- "Metalinguistic negation: some *but* 's about it", LSA summer meeting, College Park, July 1983.
- "Scalar predicates and contra(dicto)ry negation", LSA annual meeting, Seattle, December 1985.
- "Aristotle as a Montague Grammarian" (with Donka Farkas), LSA annual meeting, Seattle, December 1985.
- "Informativeness, Entropy, and the Redundant *Un-Verb*" (with Michael Covington), LSA annual meeting, San Francisco, December 1987.
- "How Many *Anys*? Diagnosing the Diagnostics" (with Young-Suk Lee), LSA annual meeting, New Orleans, January 1995.
- "Not {just/ #only} good friends anymore: Correlatives and Background Inversion", LSA annual meeting, San Diego, January 1996.
- "Parasitic Reference vs. R-Based Narrowing: Lexical Pragmatics Meets He-Man" (with Steven Kleinedler), LSA annual meeting, Chicago, January 2000.
- "Double-exposing the spitten image", American Dialect Society annual meeting, Washington, January 2001.
- "1≠3: Indexicality, reference, and the asymmetries of binding." LSA annual meeting, San Francisco, January 2002.
- "Count the Flags", Symposium on "How Many Languages Are There in the World?", American Association for the Advancement of Science annual meeting, Seattle, February 2004.
- "Majority rules: the neo-Gricean analysis of *most*." Presentation for Linguistic Society of America symposium, "Scalars and the semantics-pragmatics interface: The problem of *most*." Oakland, January 2005.
- "Diagnosing a diagnostic: Revisiting the Quantifier Constraint on exceptives." Electronic poster for NYU Polarity Workshop, March 2005.
- "Generics and creeping autohyponymy." Presentation for panel on genericness in American English: Linguistics, lexicography, and American trademark law. American Dialect Society annual meeting, Albuquerque, January 2006.
- "(A)symmetric particles and NPI licensing: entailment vs. assertion." Presentation for Linguistic Society of America symposium, "Semantic/pragmatic perspectives on negative polarity items." Anaheim, January 2007.
- "Reneging: Hypernegation and hyponegation in vernacular and regional English." American Dialect Society annual meeting, Chicago, January 2008.
- Commentary on topics in negation and polarity for Linguistic Society of America symposium, "Microsyntactic variation in North American English." Pittsburgh, January 2011.

“Nonfamiliarity and indefinite descriptions.” With Barbara Abbott. LSA annual meeting, Pittsburgh, January 2011.

[Other LSA talks which were subsequently published are not included here]

Papers also presented by invitation at following sites (interview-related talks excluded):

Aix-en-Provence (U. de Provence, Dept. of English and Linguistics, 1977)  
 Amherst (U. of Massachusetts Dept. of Linguistics, 1971, 1987, 2001)  
 Amsterdam (U. of Amsterdam Dept. of Dutch and General Linguistics, 1973)  
 Berkeley (U. of California Linguistics Group Dinner talk, 1970)  
 Cambridge, England (King’s College Linguistics Group, 1973; RCEAL, 2005)  
 Cambridge, MA (Harvard U. Linguistics Circle, 1976 and 1980; MIT Dept. of Linguistics & Philosophy, 1995 and 2000)  
 Chicago (Chicago Linguistic Society monthly meeting, 1979)  
 Columbus, OH (Ohio State U. Dept. of Linguistics, 1987)  
 E. Lansing, MI (Michigan State U. Dept. of Linguistics, 1973)  
 Evanston, IL (Northwestern U., 1996, 2001, 2010)  
 Göteborg, Sweden (U. of Göteborg Dept. of Scandinavian Languages; Human Reasoning Group, 2011)  
 Ithaca, NY (Cornell U. Linguistics Club, 1982)  
 Kyoto (Ryukoku U., 2009)  
 Los Angeles (U. of Southern California Dept. of Linguistics, 1972)  
 Lund, Sweden (Lund U. Dept. of Linguistics, 2 talks, 2011)  
 New Brunswick, NJ (Rutgers U. Dept. of Linguistics, 1993, 2003, 2010; Rutgers U. Center for Cognitive Science, 2010)  
 New Haven (Albertus Magnus College, 1976; Yale U. Linguistics Club, 1980 and 1986; Yale Cognitive Science Group, 1984; Elizabethan Club, 2000)  
 New York (CUNY Linguistics Dept., 1975, 1994, 2004; Columbia U. Linguistics Club, 1982; International Linguistic Association, 1991)  
 Paris (Jussieu, 1973; Paris-Vincennes Linguistics Dept., 1977; Ecole Polytechnique, 1991)  
 Philadelphia (Penn Linguistics Club and Cognitive Science Group/IRCS, 1980, 1990, 1993)  
 Providence (Brown U. Dept. of Linguistics, 1986 and 2004)  
 Provincetown, MA (Fine Arts Workshop, 1972)  
 Princeton (Princeton U. Linguistics Program, 1971)  
 Rochester (U. of Rochester, 2006)  
 Seattle (U. of Washington Linguistics Department, 1970)  
 Stanford (Stanford U. Linguistics Department, 1998 and 2001)  
 Stony Brook, NY (SUNY Stony Brook Linguistics Department, 1977)  
 Storrs, CT (U. of Connecticut Dept. of Linguistics, 1989)  
 Tokyo (Sophia University and elsewhere, 7 talks, 2001)  
 Urbana, IL (U. of Illinois Department of Linguistics, 1977 and 1990)

Papers presented on above occasions and not otherwise listed:

“Accommodating *only*”  
 “A dualistic model for non-logical inference”  
 “Expecting the unexpected: Innovation, continuity, and the power of UN”  
 “Familiarity breeds CNTNT: Some thoughts on economy and redundancy in natural language”  
 “Focus: on implicature”  
 “From kodaking to googling: trade names and ‘genericide’ in language and law”  
 “Hommage à Martinet: Economy and redundancy in a dualistic functional model”  
 “I Just Dropped In to See What Condition our Conditions are In”  
 “Implicature revis(it)ed”  
 “Implicature and its relations”  
 “Majority rules: the neo-Gricean analysis of *most*”  
 “Minding our Q’s and R’s: a new approach to pragmatic inference”  
 “Much ado about nothing”  
 “Negation, truth, and conventional implicature”  
 “Negative polarity after the Thirty Years War”  
 “1≠3: Indexicality, reference, and the asymmetries of binding”  
 “Presupposition, thème et variations”  
 “Rarebit Redux: Folk etymology and human nature”  
 “Scalar concepts and logical space”

"Sexism and language"

"The Pragmatics of Contra(dicto)ry Negation"

"<the, a>: (In)definiteness, implicature, and scalar pragmatics"

"Uncrypting the un-verb: Lexical semantics vs. lexical pragmatics"

**Editorial & related work:**

- General editor for series of Outstanding Dissertations in Linguistics, Garland/Routledge, 1995-2005.  
 Reader/reviewer/referee for *Computational Linguistics*, *Journal of Child Language*, *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*, *Journal of Germanic Linguistics*, *Journal of Linguistics*, *Journal of Pragmatics*, *Journal of Semantics*, *Language*, *Linguistic Inquiry*, *Linguistics*, *Linguistics and Philosophy*, *Mind and Language*, *Pragmatics and Cognition*, *Semantikos*, *Southwest Journal of Linguistics*, *Speech and Language*, *Transactions of the Philological Society*, New York Academy of Sciences, National Science Foundation, Guggenheim Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, John Benjamins, U. of Chicago Press, Indiana U. Press, MIT Press, Yale U. Press, Cambridge U. Press, Oxford U. Press, Croom Helm, and Kluwer/Reidel.
- Referee for grant proposals, National Science Foundation, Flanders Scientific Organization (F.W.O.), Israeli Science Foundation, and Swiss National Science Foundation.
- Member of editorial board, *Syntax and Semantics* series (Academic Press), Volumes 4-13.
- Current member of editorial board, *Intercultural Pragmatics*
- Associate Editor for Pragmatics, *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 1978-2003.
- Current member of editorial board, *Linguistics and Philosophy*
- Current member of editorial board, *Journal of Linguistics*
- Current member, Board of advisory editors, *Journal of Pragmatics*
- Current member of editorial board, *Journal of Semantics*
- Current member of *comité international*, *Revue de Sémantique et Pragmatique*
- Member of advisory editorial committee, *Intercultural Pragmatics*.
- Member of advisory editorial committee, *American Speech*, 2006-2009.
- Member of IPrA (International Pragmatics Association) Consultation Board, 1996-99.
- Advisory editor for Oxford U. Press book series, "[Oxford] Surveys in Semantics and Pragmatics", 2003-present
- Current member of editorial board, *Mouton Series in Pragmatics*
- Current member of advisory board, "Studies in Meaning and Communication", Davies Group.
- Brain and Behavioral Sciences* Associate.
- Elected consultant (for Pragmatics/Semantics abstracts), LSA Program Committee, 1995-96, 1999-2000.
- Member of various committees to judge conference abstracts for NELS, SALT, WECOL, ESCOL, ESSLLI, FASL, and other regional and international conferences and workshops.
- Promotion, tenure review, or appointments consultant for linguistics and philosophy departments at Academia Sinica, University of Arizona, Ben-Gurion U. of the Negev, Brown U., U. of California-Berkeley, U. of California-San Diego, U. of California-Santa Cruz, U. of Chicago, Cornell University, Georgetown U., U. of Georgia, Harvard U., Indiana U., U. of Iowa, Michigan State U., MIT, Northern Illinois U., Northwestern U., Ohio State U., U. of Pennsylvania, Pomona College, U. of Southern California, San Diego State U., Stanford U., Tel Aviv U., U. of Texas, and Wayne State U.
- Evaluator of Dept. of Linguistics, Ohio State U. for designation as Center for Excellence, fall 1986.
- Member of Visiting Committees to evaluate Departments of Linguistics at Montclair State College (March 1988), Stanford University (May 1998), and Cornell University (March 1999).
- Various consultantships for attorneys, for Ragú Foods, and Van Den Bergh Foods Company, involving preparation of affidavits and testimony as expert linguistic witness in court cases.

**Courses taught** (\* indicates course co-taught):

- Introduction to Language (Human Language)
- Introduction to Linguistics (graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Words and Meaning (undergraduate intro. to word formation, lexical semantics & prescriptivism)
- Structure and History of English Words (undergraduate intro course)
- Dialects of English\*, Varieties of English (freshman seminar)\*
- Introduction to Transformational Grammar
- Morphology\*
- Syntax (introductory and intermediate levels, various theoretical models)
- Structure of English
- Semantics
- Pragmatics; Implicature and Pragmatic Theory
- Current Issues in Syntax and Semantics
- Grammatical Relations
- Language, Sex & Gender; Women and Language

**Seminars taught:**

Conventional implicature  
 Functionalism (Functional explanation in syntax)  
 Generative and interpretive semantics  
 Implicature and utterance interpretation  
 Information structure; Focus  
 The Linguistic Wars  
 Negation; Negation and Polarity  
 Pragmatics  
 Presupposition and implicature  
 Semantics and pragmatics of the logical operators  
 Syntactic constraints and trace theory  
 Tense, aspect, and modality  
 [+ organized / coordinated guest seminar on Morphology and the Lexicon at Yale, Spring 1986]

**Directed studies courses given:**

Ergativity  
 Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar  
 Language and the Law  
 Language in gay and lesbian communities  
 Philosophy of language  
 Pragmatic competence of learning-disabled children  
 Reference and scope  
 Sexism in language  
 Speech act pluralism  
 Syntax and parsing  
 Topic and focus  
 Word order and functional explanation

**Dissertations directed or co-directed:**

Mürvet Enç, U. of Wisconsin-Madison (co-directed with Robin Cooper): *Tense Without Scope: An Analysis of Nouns as Indexicals* (1981)  
 Greer Watson, Yale University: *Pronouns and Prepositional Phrases* (1985)  
 Sun-Hee Kim, *Division of Labor between Grammar and Pragmatics: The Distribution and Interpretation of Anaphora* (1993)  
 Rosanne Pelletier, *Aspects of the Syntax and Morphology of Telugu : Agreement and Negation in Verbal Projections* (1994)  
 David Greenspon, *A Closer Look at the Middle Construction* (1996)  
 Parviz Parsafar, *Spatial Prepositions in Modern Persian* (1996)  
 Seungja Choi, *Topicality, Genericity, and Logophoricity: The Postpositional Markers –nun in Korean and –wa in Japanese from an Argument Perspective* (2000)  
 Kuniyoshi Ishikawa, *Predicates, events, and discourse: Representing the so-called head- Internal relative construction in Japanese* (2004)  
 Chao Li, *Mandarin Resultative Verb Compounds: Where Syntax, Semantics & Pragmatics Meet* (2007)  
 William Salmon, *Topics and Subjects in Brazilian Portuguese* (2008).  
 Jennifer Mack, *Information structure and the licensing of English subjects* (2010)  
 Yuan-chen Jenny Yang, *Passives and related constructions in Mandarin Chinese and Taiwanese* (in progress, planning to be filed in 2012)  
 Kelly Nedwick, *Pragmatic profiles in speakers with autism spectrum disorders* (in progress, planning to be filed in 2012)

(Served as reader / committee member for various other dissertations in Departments of Philosophy, Communicative Disorders, Computer Science, Educational Psychology, Medieval Studies, Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, French, and Religious Studies.)

(Also served as reader / committee member for Linguistics dissertations at the University of Pennsylvania, the University of Groningen, Brown University, and Harvard University, and external examiner for the Department of Linguistics at Swarthmore College.)

**Senior essays in linguistics at Yale directed:**

- Osvaldo Jaeggli, "Some Remarks on Spanish Clitics" (1976)  
 Lory Barsdate, "Legal Language: Form and Reform" (1983)  
 Samuel Bayer, "A Theory of Linearization in Relational Grammar" (1984)  
 Anne Malcolm, "The Laity and the Tiger: The Semantics of Kind Terms" (1984)  
 Catherine Marquet, "Gender, Power, and Language" (1987)  
 Jay Sekora, "Discourse, Functional Sentence Divisions, Word Order, and Language Processing" (1989)  
 Anne Curzan, "Sex and Sexism in Words: The Transition from Grammatical to Natural Gender in the English Language" (1991)  
 Jason Merchant, "The Impersonal Passive in Dutch and German" (1991)  
 Eric Brown, "The Politics of Gay Language" (1992)  
 Natasha Millikan, "And Ain't I A Man? Masculine Bias in He-Man English" (1993)  
 Rebecca Om, "Taboo Avoidance and Creativity in Language" (1994)  
 Paul Wilt, "Endowing Names with Prejudice: Linguistic and Non-Linguistic Sources of Derogation" (1995)  
 Bridget Copley, "The Sign-ificance of Negative Suprasegmentals: Evidence for Term Logic Negation in American Sign Language" (1996)  
 Preethi Krishnamurthy, "'Out, Out, Damn Gender Gap': The Effect of Sex and Profanity" (1996)  
 Ginessa Lawson, "Classical and Romantic Views of Metaphor in Modern Linguistic Theory" (1996)  
 Adam Morse, "Bridging and Definite Noun Phrases" (1998, co-directed with S. Avrutin)  
 Benjamin Smith, "Conversation and Rationality: The Human Subject in Theories of Language Use" (1999)  
 Jeffrey Jacobi, "AAVE in New Haven, Connecticut: A Linguistic Survey of 'The Tre'" (2002)  
 Jill Gray, "Train Go Sorry: Idiomaticity in American Sign Language" (2003)  
 James Sumner, "The Evidence for Phonological Merger in the Linguistic Atlas of the Gulf States" (2003)  
 Denali Dasgupta, "Played: An Examination of Pragmatics in Conversation and Game Discourse" (2004)  
 Samantha Jay, "An Analysis of Interjections: Theory, Biology, and the Brain" (2004)  
 Erica Greenberg, "Evidence for the Divergence Hypothesis? Morphosyntactic Variation in African American English Child Speech" (2006)  
 Joshua Ehrlich, "Irony: What and Why" (2007)  
 Hillary Schepps, "Competing Constraints and Hypercorrect *whom*: Syntactic Uncertainty Meets Linguistic Insecurity" (2010)  
 Molly Rubenstein, "Like You Do: A bilingual perspective on the indefinite second person" (2010)

**University service:**

- Member of Graduate School Committee on Regulations and Discipline, Yale, 1989-91.  
 Member of Social Sciences Divisional Committee/Tenure Appointments Committee, Yale, 1994-96; 2007-present  
 Designated reader for Humanities Appointments Committee, Yale, 1997.  
 Member of Junior Faculty Fellowships Committee, Social Sciences Division, Yale, 1997-2006.  
 Faculty member on Yale College Admissions Committee, 2004, 2005, 2007, 2011.

**Professional societies:**

- Linguistic Society of America  
 American Dialect Society